DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 294 097 CG 020 763

AUTHOR Martyniuk, Joy S.

TITLE Depression and Suicide in Childhood. January 1983

through April 1987. National Library of Medicine

Literature Search No. 87-5.

INSTITUTION National Library of Medicine (DHHS/NIH), Bethesda,

Md.

PUB DATE 87 NOTE 18p.

PUB TYPE Reference Materials - Bibliographies (131)

EDRS PRICE MF01/PC01 Plus Postage.

DESCRIPTORS *Children; *Depression (Psychology); *Suicide

ABSTRACT

This bibliography contains selected references to English language publications dealing with existing depression or depressive symptoms and suicide or attempted suicide in children to the age of 12. A brief review of the recognition of depression in children opens the document. The 337 citations are taken from the period January 1983 through April 1987. The citations consist of journal articles, books, and dissertations. Materials that focus on depression or suicide primarily in mothers and other family members are not included. The search strategy is included. (ABL)

NATIONAL LIBRARY of MEDICINE

No. 87-5

LITERATURE SEARCH

DEPRESSION AND SUICIDE IN CHILDHOOD

January 1983 through April 1987 337 Citations Prepared by Joy S. Martyniuk U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
Office of Educational Research and Improvement
EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION
CENTER (ERIC)

- This document has been reproduced as received from the person or organization originating it.
- Minor changes have been made to improve reproduction quality.
- Points of view or opinions stated in this document do not necessarily represent official OERI position or policy.

Although depression is considered to be the most common mental illness in the United States, depression in children did not begin to be recognized by mental health professionals until the late 1960's. As acceptance of the diagnosis in nonadults grew, so did the literature; but many questions remain concerning such matters as etiology, earliest possible age of onset, treatment modalities, diagnosis, and family interactions. Both genetic and environmental factors regardless of age are currently being studied, and the knowledge gained will be particularly useful in identifying and dealing with depression in this earliest age group. Moreover, as depression in the young is more understood, light will also be shed on the phenomenon of suicide in the young.

This bibliography contains selected references to English-language publications dealing with existing depression or depressive symptoms and suicide or attempted suicide in children to the age of twelve. The citations consist of journal articles, books, and dissertations. Materials that focus on depression or suicide primarily in mothers and other family members are not included.

The publications of the National Library of Medicine's (NLM) Literature Search series contain citations to journal articles and monographs selected from a variety of online databases. NLM databases utilized include MEDLINE, BIOETHICSLINE, CANCERLIT, HEALTH PLANNING AND ADMINISTRATION, TOXLINE, and CATLINE, among others.

Citations are formatted according to the rules established for publication of *Index Medicus*. A full explanation of the elements as they are included in the citations may be found in each issue of that publication as well as in *Abridged Index Medicus*. A bracketed title indicates that the article is in a foreign language. For these foreign titles, the language of publication is shown by a three letter abbreviation at the end of the citation.

This publication is not copyrighted and may be freely reproduced. A complete list of all available Literature Searches appears in each issue of *Index Medicus* and *Abridged Index Medicus*. For a single copy of any of the other publications in this series, send a gummed, self-addressed label to: Literature Search Program, Reference Section, National Library of Medicine, 8600 Rockville Pike, Bethesda, MD 20894.

SEARCH STRATEGY

The formulation used for searching MEDLINE for this Literature Search is given below. Please note that search strategies for the Literature Searches differ from individual demand searches in that they are generally broadly formulated and irrelevant citations edited out prior to printing.

- SS 1 = *DEPRESSION OR EXP *F3.709.438.100.410
- SS 2 = EXP *SUICIDE OR *ADJUSTMENT DISORDERS
- SS 3 = (TW) ALL CHILDHOOD AND ALL DEPRESSIVE OR ALL CHILDREN: AND ALL DEPRESSION AND ALL RATING AND ALL SCALE
- SS 4 = 1 OR 2 OR 3
- SS 5 = 4 AND CHILD OR 4 AND CHILD, PRESCHOOL OR 4 AND INFANT OR 4 AND INFANT, NEWBORN
- SS 6 = PUERPERAL DISORDERS OR PREGNANCY OR ALL ADOLESCENT: (TW)
- SS 7 = 5 AND NOT 6
- SS 8 = 7 AND NOT MIDDLE AGE
- SS 9 = 8 AND NOT FOR

A_____

- Agarwal RK; Moudgil A; Biswas D; Bagga A; Kalra V; Chawla P. Anaclictic depression--an attachment disorder of infancy. Indian J Pediatr 1985 Mar-Apr;52(415):197-9
- Amanat E; Butler C. Oppressive behaviors in the families of depressed children. Fam Ther 1984;11(1):65-77
- Apter A; Tyano S. Childhood depression--a review. Isr J Psychiatry Relat Sci 1984;21(2):117-26
- Asarnow JR; Carlson GA. Depression Self-Rating Scale: utility with child psychiatric inpatients. J Consult Clin Psychol 1985 Aug;53(4):491-9
- Asnes RS. Depression and chest pain [letter]. J Am Acad Child Psychiatry 1983 Jul;22(4):412
- Aylward GP. Understanding and treatment of childhood depression. J Pediatr 1985 Jul;107(1):1-9

В

- Barile BJ. Death of a parent when children are young and development of depression in childhood. Diss Abstr Int 1985 May;45(11-A):3304
- Barrett ML; Kolvin I. Depression in childhood. Br J Hosp Med 1985 Jul;34(1):51-2, 54
- Bath HI; Middleton MR. The Children's Depression Scale: Psychometric properties and factor structure. Aust J Psychol 1985 Apr;37(1):81-8
- Beardslee WR. Familial influences in childhood depression. Pediatr Ann 1984 Jan; 13(1):32-6
- Beardslee WR; Klerman GL; Keller MB; Lavori PW; Podorefsky DL. But are they cases? Validity of DSM-III major depression in children identified in a family study. Am J Psychiatry 1985 Jun;142(6):687-91
- Beck S; Rosenberg R. Frequency, quality, and impact of life events in self-rated depressed, behavioral-problem, and normal children. J Consult Clin Psychol

1986 Dec;54(6):863-4

- Belfer ML. Suicide in children and adolescents. Emerg Med Clin North Am 1983 Apr;1(1):201-6
- Bemporad JR; Lee KW. Developmental and psychodynamic aspects of childhood depression. Child Psychiatry Hum Dev 1984 Spring;14(3):145-57
- Benson BA. Behavior disorders and mental retardation: Associations with age, sex, and level of functioning in an outpatient clinic sample. Appl Res Ment Retard 1985;6(1): 79-85
- Bernhardt GR; Praeger SG. Preventing child suicide: The elementary school death education puppet show. J Couns Dev 1985 Jan;63(5):311-2
- Bernstein GA; Garfinkel BD. School phobia: the overlap of affective and anxiety disorders. J Am Acad Child Psychiatry 1986 Mar;25(2):235-41
- Berry EM. Motivational deficit in childhood depression. Diss Abstr Int 1983 Jan;43(7-B):2326
- Billings AG; Moos RH. Children of parents with unipolar depression: a controlled 1-year follow-up. J Abnorm Child Psychol 1986 Mar;14(1):149-66
- Birleson P. Depression in childhood. Aust Paediatr J 1986 Feb;22(1):7-10
- Black DW; Wilcox JA; Stewart M. The use of ECT in children: case report. J Clin Psychiatry 1985 Mar;46(3): 98-9
- Blechman EA; McEnroe MJ; Carella ET; Audette DP. Childhood competence and depression. J Abnorm Psychol 1986 Aug;95(3):223-7
- Blumberg SH; Izard CE. Affective and cognitive characteristics of depression in 10- and 11-year-old children. J Pers Soc Psychol 1985 Jul;49(1):194-202
- Blumberg SH; Izard CE. Discriminating patterns of emotions in 10- and 11-year-old children's anxiety and depression. J Pers Soc Psychol 1986 Oct;51(4):852-7
- Bohline DS. Intellectual and affective characteristics of attention deficit disordered children. J Learn Disabil 1985 Dec; 18(10):604-8

- Branyon DW. Dexamethasone suppression test in children [letter]. Am J Psychiatry 1983 Oct;140(10):1385
- Brent DA. Overrepresentation of epileptics in a consecutive series of suicide attempters seen at a children's hospital, 1978-1983. J Am Acad Child Psychiatry 1986 Mar;25(2):242-6
- Brent DA; Kalas R; Edelbrock C; Costello AJ; Dulcan MK; Conover N. Psychopathology and its relationship to suicidal ideation in childhood and adolescence. J Am Acad Child Psychiatry 1986. Sep;25(5):666-73
- Brooksbank DJ. Suicide and parasuicide in childhood and early adolescence. Br J Psychiatry 1985 May; 146:459-63
- Brown RT; Borden KA; Spunt AL; Medenis R. Depression following pemoline withdrawal in a hyperactive child [letter]. Clin Pediatr (Phila) 1985 Mar:24(3):174
- Brumback RA. Wechsler performance IQ deficit in depressed children. Percept Mot Skills 1985 Aug;61(1):331-5
- Brumback RA; Staton RD; Wilson H.
 Psychopharmacology in children [letter]. N Engl J
 Med 1984 Aug 16;311(7):473-4
- Burbach DJ; Farha JG; Thorpe JS. Assessing depression in community samples of children using self-report inventories: ethical considerations. J Abnorm Child Psychol 1986 Dec;14(4):579-89
- Burke PM; Reichler RJ; Smith E; Dugaw K; McCauley E; Mitchell J. Correlation between serum and salivary cortisol levels in depressed and nondepressed children and adolescents. Am J Psychiatry 1985 Sep;142(9):1065-7
- Butler LF. School-based identification and treatment of depressive children. Psychother Priv Pract 1983 Fall;1(3): 21-4
- Buyle JM. The relationship between childrearing practices and the presence of depression in children. Diss Abstr Int 1985 Jun;45(12-B, Pt 1):3930

- Campbell-Goymer NR. Assertive behavior and assertionrelated cognitions of depressed and nondepressed children. Diss Abstr Int 1983 Mar;43(9-B):3023
- Cantwell DP. Depressive disorders in children.
 Validation of clinical syndromes. Psychiatr Clin North
 Am 1985 Dec; 8(4):779-92
- Carek DJ; Santos AB Jr. Atypical somatoform disorder following infection in children--a depressive equivalent? J Clin Psychiatry 1984 Mar;45(3):108-11
- Carlson GA. Classification issues of bipolar disorders in childhood. Psychiatr Dev 1984 Winter;2(4):273-85
- Chase GA. Previsitation anxiety, postvisitation depression, visitation phobia: Visitation conflicts: Preludes to child custody contests. Conciliation Courts Rev 1983 Jun;21(1): 81-6
- Check WA. Homicide, suicide, other violence gain increasing medical attention [news]. JAMA 1985 Aug 9;254(6):721-3, 727-8, 730
- Chess S; Thomas A; Hassibi M. Depression in childhood and adolescence. A prospective study of six cases. J Nerv Ment Dis 1983 Jul;171(7):411-20
- Childhood depression. Edited by Dante Cicchetti, Karen Schneider-Rosen. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 1984. 112p.
- Childhood depression. Edited by Theodore A. Petti. New York: Haworth Press, 1983. 95p.
- Childhood depression and sexual abuse [editorial]. Lancet 1986 Jan 25;1(8474):196
- Childhood depression [editorial]. Lancet 1984 May 19; 1(8386):1109
- Childhood depression [letter]. Lancet 1984 Jun 23;1(8391): 1409
- Cicchetti D; Schneider-Rosen K. Toward a transactional model of childhood depression. New Directions Child Dev 1984 Dec; No 26:5-27
- Clarizio HF. Childhood depression: Diagnostic considerations. Psychol Sch 1984 Apr;21(2):181-97

- Clarizio HF. Cognitive-behavioral treatment of childhood depression. Psychol Sch 1985 Jul;22(3):308-22
- Cole DA. The behavioral assessment of family triads with depressed, nondepressed, and nonclinic children. Diss Abstr Int 1984 Jun;44(12-B):3925-6
- Cole DA; Rehm LP. Family interaction patterns and childhood depression. J Abnorm Child Psychol 1986 Jun;14(2):297-314
- Copeland AR. Childhood suicide: a report of four cases. J Forensic Sci 1985 Jul;30(3):965-7
- Corder BF; Halzlip TM. Environmental and personality similarities in case histories of suicide and self-poisoning by children under ten. Suicide Life Threat Behav 1984 Spring;14(1):59-66
- Cornsweet C. Children's peer relationships and psychological adjustment. Diss Abstr Int 1985 Jun;45(12-B, Pt 1):3932
- Costello AJ. Assessment and diagnosis of affective disorders in children. J Child Psychol Psychiatry 1986 Sep;27(5):565-74
- Cytryn L; Gershon ES; McKnew DH. Childhood depression: Genetic or environmental influences? Integrative Psychiatry 1984 Jan-Feb;2(1):17-23
- Cytryn L; McKnew DH. Treatment issues in childhood depression. Psychiatr Ann 1985 Jun;15(6):401-3
- D_____
- Davis JA. Depression in childhood [letter]. Lancet 1984 Jul 7;2(8393):45
- de Folch TE. We--versus I and you. Int J Psychoanal 1983; 64(3):309-20
- Depression and suicide in children and adolescents. Leon Eisenberg, guest editor. Thorofare, NJ.: Slack, 1984. 78p.
- Depression in school phobia [letter]. Br J Psychiatry 1986 Mar;148:335-6

- Depression in young people: developmental and clinical perspectives. Edited by Michael Rutter, Carroll E. Izard, Peter B. Read. New York: Guilford Press, 1986. 550p.
- Derdeyn AP. Depression in childhood. Child Psychiatry Hum Dev 1983 Fall;14(1):16-29
- Diamond JM. Sudden-onset tachycardia induced in a child by imipramine. Am J Psychiatry 1986 Aug;143(8):1067
- Digdon N; Gotlib IH. Developmental considerations in the study of childhood depression. Dev Rev 1985 Jun;5(2):162-99
- Doerfler LA et al. Problem-solving deficits in depressed children, adolescents, and adults. Cognit Ther Res 1984 Oct;8(5):489-99
- Dosen A. Depressive conditions in mentally handicapped children. Acta Paedopsychiatr (Basel) 1984 May;50(1):29-40
- Dugas M; Mouren MC; Halfon O; Moron P.
 Treatment of childhood and adolescent depression with mianserin. Acta Psychiatr Scand [Suppl] 1985;320:48-53
- E_____
- Earls F. The epidemiology of depression in children and adolescents. Pediatr Ann 1984 Jan;13(1):23-31
- Eason LJ; Finch AJ Jr; Brasted W; Saylor CF. The assessment of depression and anxiety in hospitalized pediatric patients. Child Psychiatry Hum Dev 1985 Fall; 16(1):57-64
- Eastgate J; Gilmour L. Long-term outcome of depressed children: a follow-up study. Dev Med Child Neurol 1984 Feb;26(1):68-72
- Edwards KS. Cries of the children: are physicians listening? Ohio State Med J 1985 Jul;81(7):500-5
- Elrikson PN. Childhood and adolescent depression in the family systems perspective. Diss Abstr Int 1985 Feb;45(8-B):2683

- Epstein MH; Cullinan D. Depression in children. J Sch Health 1986 Jan;56(1):10-2
- Eth S; Pynoos RS; Carlson GA. An unusual case of self-inflicted death in childhood. Suicide Life Threat Behav 1984 Fall; 14(3):157-65

F_____

- Faulstich ME et al. Assessment of depression in childhood and adolescence: An evaluation of the Center for Epidemiological Studies Depression Scale for Children (CES-DC). Am J Psychiatry 1986 Aug;143(8):1024-7
- Feinstein C; Blouin AG; Egan J; Conners CK.

 Depressive symptomatology in a child psychiatric outpatient population: correlations with diagnosis.

 Compr Psychiatry 1984 Jul-Aug;25(4):379-91
- Ferguson BG. Kleine-Levin syndrome: a case report. J Child Psychol Psychiatry 1986 Mar;27(2):275-8
- Ferholt JB et al. A psychodynamic study of psychosomatic dwarfism: A syndrome of depression, personality disorder, and impaired growth. J Am Acad Child Psychiatry 1985 Jan; 24(1):49-57
- Ferrari M; Barabas G; Matthews WS. Psychologic and behavioral disturbance among epileptic children treated with barbiturate anticonvulsants. Am J Psychiatry 1983 Jan;140(1):112-3
- Finch AJ Jr; Saylor CF; Edwards GL. Children's depression inventory: sex and grade norms for normal children. J Consult Clin Psychol 1985 Jun;53(3):424-5
- Fine S; Moretti M; Haley G; Marriage 'K. Affective disorders in children and adolescents: the dysthymic disorder dilemma. Can J Psychiatry 1985 Apr;30(3):173-7
- Fine S; Moretti M; Haley G; Marriage K. Depressive disorder in children and adolescents: dysthymic disorder and the use of self-rating scales in assessment. Child Psychiatry Hum Dev 1984 Summer;14(4):223-9
- Finigan J. Assessment of childhood and adolescent depression and suicide potential. JEN 1986 Jan-

Feb;12(1):35-8

- Finn PA. Self-destructive behavior in school-age children: a hidden problem? Pediatr Nurs 1986 May-Jun;12(3):198-9
- Frances A; Petti TA. Boy with seriously ill mother manifests somatic complaints, withdrawal, disabling fears. Hosp Community Psychiatry 1984 May;35(5):439-40
- Franko DL; Powers TA; Zuroff DC; Moskowitz DS. Children and affect: strategies for self-regulation and sex differences in sadness. Am J Orthopsychiatry 1985 Apr; 55(2):210-9
- Freeman LN; Poznanski EO; Grossman JA; Buchsbaum YY; Banegas ME. Psychotic and depressed children: a new entity. J Am Acad Child Psychiatry 1985 Jan;24(1):95-102
- Friedlander S; Weiss DS; Traylor J. Assessing the influence of maternal depression on the validity of the Child Behavior Checklist. J Abnorm Child Psychol 1986 Mar;14(1):123-33
- Friedman RC; Corn R. Follow-up five years after attempted suicide at age 7. Am J Psychother 1985 Jan;39(1):108-13
- Fuhrman MJ; Kendall PC. Cognitive tempo and behavioral adjustment in children. Cognit Ther Res 1986 Feb;10(1):45-50

G_____

- Garber J. The developmental progression of depression in female children. New Directions Child Dev 1984 Dec; No 26:29-58
- Garralda ME. Child psychiatric emergencies: A research note. J Child Psychol Psychiatry 1983 Apr;24(2):261-7
- Garralda ME. Hallucinations in children with conduct and emotional disorders: II. The follow-up study. Psychol Med 1984 Aug;14(3):597-604
- Geller B; Chestnut EC; Miller MD; Price DT; Yates E. Preliminary data on DSM-III associated features of major depressive disorder in children and adolescents. Am J Psychiatry 1985 May;142(5):643-4

- Geller B; Cooper TB; Chestnut E; Abel AS; Anker JA.
 Nortriptyline pharmacokinetic parameters in
 depressed children and adolescents: preliminary data.
 J Clin Psychopharmacol 1984 Oct;4(5):265-9
- Geller B; Cooper TB; Chestnut EC. Serial monitoring and achievement of steady state nortriptyline plasma levels in depressed children and adolescents: preliminary data. J Clin Psychopharmacol 1985 Aug;5(4):213-6
- Geller B; Cooper TB; Chestnut EC; Anker JA; Price DT; Yates E. Child and adolescent nortriptyline single dose kinetics predict steady state plasma levels and suggested dose: preliminary data. J Clin Psychopharmacol 1985 Jun; 5(3):154-8
- Geller B; Cooper TB; Chestnut EC; Anker JA; Schluchter MD. Preliminary data on the relationship between nortriptyline plasma level and response in depressed children. Am J Psychiatry 1986 Oct;143(10):1283-6
- Geller B; Farooki ZQ; Cooper TB; Chestnut EC; Abel AS. Serial ECG measurements at controlled plasma levels of nortriptyline in depressed children. Am J Psychiatry 1985 Sep;142(9):1095-7
- Geller B; Rogol AD; Knitter EF. Preliminary data on the dexamethasone suppression test in children with major depressive disorder. Am J Psychiatry 1983 May;140(5):620-2
- Gershon ES et al. Diagnoses in school-age children of bipolar affective disorder patients with normal controls. J Affective Disord 1985 May-Jun;8(3):283-91
- Giancotti A; Vinci G. A major depression of psychogenic origin in a five-year-old. Am J Orthopsychiatry 1986 Oct; 56(4):617-21
- Glenn J. A note on loss, pain, and masochism in children. J Am Psychoanal Assoc 1984;32(1):63-73
- Glindmeyer JR. A reliability study of the Peer Nomination Inventory of Depression when used by adults in determining the psychological condition of depression in children. Diss Abstr Int 1984 Mar;44(9-B):2892
- Goetz RR; Goetz DM; Hanlon C; Davies M; Weltzman ED; Pulg-Antich J. Spindle characteristics in prepubertal major depressives during an episode and after sustained recovery: a controlled study. Sleep

1983;6(4):369-75

- Goetz RR; Hanlon C; Puig-Antich J; Weitzman ED. Signs of REM prior to the first REM period in prepubertal children. Sleep 1985;8(1):1-10
- Goldstein D; Paul GG; Sanfilippo-Cohn S. Depression and achievement in subgroups of c'ildren with learning disabilities. J Appl Dev Psychol 1985 Oct-Dec;6(4):263-75
- Greene JW; Keown M. Depression and suicide in children and adolescents. Compr Ther 1986 Feb;12(2):38-43
- Grob CS; Coyle JT. Suspected adverse methylphenidateimipramine interactions in children. J Dev Behav Pediatr 1986 Aug;7(4):265-7
- Grossman JA; Pozanski EO; Banegas ME. Lunch: Time to study family interactions. J Psychosoc Nurs Ment Health Serv 1983 Jul;21(7):19-23

н_____

- Haley GM; Fine S; Marriage K; Moretti MM; Freeman RJ. Cognitive bias and depression in psychiatrically disturbed children and adolescents. J Consult Clin Psychol 1985 Aug; 53(4):535-7
- Hammen C; Zupan BA. Self-schemas, depression, and the processing of personal information in children. J Exp Child Psychol 1984 Jun;37(3):598-608
- Harper J; Kelly E. Anti-social behaviour as a mask for depression in year 5 and 6 boys. Ment Health Aust 1985 Jul;1(14):14-9
- Hasekura H; Fukushima H; Yonemura I; Ota M. A rare suicidal case of a ten-year-old child stabbing himself in the throat. J Forensic Sci 1985 Oct;30(4):1269-71
- Hawton, Keith. Suicidal behavior in children and adolescents. Beverly Hills: Sage Publications, 1985.
- Helfand JL. Childhood depression and its relationship to causal attributions. Diss Abstr Int 1983 Aug;44(2-B):608

- Helsel WJ; Matson JL. The assessment of depression in children: the internal structure of the Child Depression Inventory (CDI). Behav Res Ther 1984;22(3):289-98
- Henderson JG. An assessment of the effects of depression upon effortful and automatic processes in reading. Diss Abstr Int 1984 Jul;45(1-B):352
- Hoberman HM. Distinguishing psychosocial characteristics of a community sample of depressed children. Diss Abstr Int 1985 Jun;45(12-B, Pt 1):3921
- Hodges K; Kline JJ; Barbero G; Flanery R. Depressive symptoms in children with recurrent abdominal pain and in their families. J Pediatr 1985 Oct;107(4):622-6
- Hodges KK; Siegel LJ; Mullins L; Griffin N. Factor analysis of the Children's Depression Inventory. Psychol Rep 1983 Dec;53(3 Pt 1):759-63
- Hughes MC. Recurrent abdominal pain and childhood depression: clinical observations of 23 children and their families. Am J Orthopsychiatry 1984 Jan;54(1):146-55
- Humphries LL; Metzler EE. Diagnosis of depression in childhood and adolescence. J Ky Med Assoc 1983 Sep; 81(9):693-6
- Husain, Syed A.; Vandiver, Trish. Suicide in children and adolescents. New York: SP Medical & Scientific Books, 1984. 284p.
- J_____
- Jacobsen RH; Lahey BB; Strauss CC. Correlates of depressed mood in normal children. J Abnorm Child Psychol 1983 Mar; 11(1):29-39
- Jaenicke CG. Cognitive correlates of depression in children at risk owing to parental affective disorder. Diss Abstr Int 1985 Nov;46(5-B):1689
- Joffe RT; Offord DR. Suicidal behaviour in childhood. Can J Psychiatry 1983 Feb;28(1):57-63
- K

- Kalin NH; Carnes M. Biological correlates of attachment bond disruption in humans and nonhuman primates. Prog Neuropsychopharmacol Biol Psychiatry 1984;8(3):459-69
- Kashani JH; Burk JP; Reld JC. Depressed children of depressed parents. Can J Psychiatry 1985 Jun;30(4):265-69
- Kashani JH; Cantwell DP. Etiology and treatment of childhood depression: a biopsychological perspective. Compr Psychiatry 1983 Sep-Oct;24(5):476-86
- Kashani JH; Carlson GA. Major depressive disorder in a preschooler. J Am Acad Child Psychiatry 1985 Jul;24(4):490-4
- Kashani JH; Carlson GA; Horwitz E; Reid JC.
 Dysphoric mood in young children referred to a child
 development unit. Child Psychiatry Hum Dev 1985
 Summer; 15(4):234-42
- Kashani JH; Holcomb WR; Orvaschel H. Depression and depressive symptoms in preschool children from the general population. Am J Psychiatry 1986 Sep;143(9):1138-43
- Kashani JH; McGee RO; Clarkson SE; Anderson JC; Walton LA; Williams S; Silva PA; Robins AJ; Cytryn L; McKnew DH. Depression in a sample of 9-year-old children, Prevalence and associated characteristics. Arch Gen Psychiatry 1983 Nov:40(11):1217-23
- Keshani JH; Orvaschel H; Burk Jeffrey P; Reid JC. Informant variance: The issue of parent-child disagreement. J Am Acad Child Psychiatry 1985 Jul; 24(4):437-41
- Kashani JH; Ray JS. Depressive related symptoms among preschool-age children. Child Psychiatry Hum Dev 1983 Summer; 13(4):233-8
- Kashani JH; Ray JS; Carlson GA. Depression and depressive-like states in preschool-age children in a child development unit. Am J Psychiatry 1984 Nov;141(11):1397-402
- Kashani JH; Shekim WO; Reld JC. Amitriptyline in children with major depressive disorder: a double-blind crossover pilot study. J Am Acad Child Psychiatry 1984 May;23(3):348-51

- Kaslow NJ. Depression in children and their parents. Diss Abstr Int 1984 Jun;44(12-B):3936
- Kaslow NJ; Rehm LP; Siegel AW. Social-cognitive and cognitive correlates of depression in children. J Abnorm Child Psychol 1984 Dec; 12(4):605-20
- Kaslow NJ; Tanenbaum RL; Abramson LY; Peterson C; Seligman ME. Problem-solving deficits and depressive symptoms among children. J Abnorm Child Psychol 1983 Dec;11(4):497-501
- Kaslow NJ; Wamboldt FS. Childhood depression: current perspectives and future directions. J Soc Clin Psychol 1985;3(4):416-24
- Kazdin AE; Colbus D; Rodgers A. Assessment of depression and diagnosis of depressive disorder among psychiatrically disturbed children. J Abnorm Child Psychol 1986 Dec;14(4): 499-515
- Kazdin AE; Esveldt Dawson K; Sherick RB; Colbus D. Assessment of overt behavior and childhood depression among psychiatrically disturbed children. J Consult Clin Psychol 1985 Apr;53(2):201-10
- Kazdin AE; Esveldt Dawson K; Unis AS; Rancurello MD. Child and parent evaluations of depression and aggression in psychiatric inpatient children. J Abnorm Child Psychol 1983 Sep;11(3):401-13
- Kazdin AE; French NH; Unis AS. Child, mother, and father evaluations of depression in psychiatric inpatient children. J Abnorm Child Psychol 1983 Jun:11(2):167-80
- Kazdin AE; French NH; Unis AS; Esveldt Dawson K; Sherick RB. Hopelessness, depression, and suicidal intent among psychiatrically disturbed inpatient children. J Consult Clin Psychol 1983 Aug;51(4):504-10
- Kazdin AE; Heldish IE. Convergence of clinically derived diagnoses and parent checklists among inpatient children. J Abnorm Child Psychol 1984 Sep; 12(3):421-35
- Kazdin AE; Moser J; Colbus D; Bell R. Depressive symptoms among physically abused and psychiatrically disturbed children. J Abnorm Psychol 1985 Aug;94(3):298-307
- Kazdin AE; Rodgers A; Colbus D. The hopelessness scale for children: psychometric characteristics and concurrent validity. J Consult Clin Psychol 1986 Apr;54(2):241-5

- Kazdin AE; Sherick RB; Esveldt Dawson K; Rancurello MD. Nonverbal behavior and childhood depression. J Am Acad Child Psychiatry 1985 May;24(3):303-9
- Kestenbaum CJ. "Childhood depression: Genetic or environmental influences?" Comment. Integrative Psychiatry 1984 Jan-Feb;2(1):25
- Kilgore RB. Self-schema in depressed and nondepressed children and adolescents. Diss Abstr Int 1986 Feb:46(8-B):2813
- King RB. An analysis of the variables differentiating the depressed from the conduct disordered child. Diss Abstr Int 1986 Apr;46(10-B):3597
- Klee SH; Garfinkel BD. Identification of depression in children and adolescents: the role of the dexamethasone suppression test. J Am Acad Child Psychiatry 1984 Jul; 23(4):410-5
- Koehler-Troy C; Strober M; Malenbaum R. Methylphenidate-induced mania in a prepubertal child. J Clin Psychiatry 1986 Nov;47(11):566-7
- Kolvin I; Berney TP; Bhate SR. Classification and diagnosis of depression in school phobia. Br J Psychiatry 1984 Oct;145:347-57
- Korup UL. Parent and teacher perception of depression in children. J Sch Health 1985 Nov;55(9):367-9
- Kosky R. Childhood suicidal behaviour. J Child Psychol Psychiatry 1983 Jul;24(3):457-68
- Kosky R; Silburn S; Zubrick S. Symptomatic depression and suicidal ideation. A comparative study with 628 children. J Nerv Ment Dis 1986 Sep;174(9):523-8
- Kovacs M. The natural history and course of depressive disorders in childhood. Psychiatr Ann 1985 Jun; 15(6):387-9
- Kovacs M; Feinberg TL; Crouse Novak M; Paulauskas SL; Pollock M; Finkelstein R. Depressive disorders in childhood. II. A longitudinal study of the risk for a subsequent major depression. Arch Gen Psychiatry 1984 Jul;41(7):643-9
- Kovacs M; Feinberg TL; Crouse Novak MA; Paulauskas SL; Finkelstein R. Depressive disorders

- in childhood. I. A longitudinal prospective study of characteristics and recovery. Arch Gen Psychiatry 1984 Mar;41(3):229-37
- Kovacs M; Paulaukas SL. Developmental stage and the expression of depressive disorders in children: An empirical analysis. New Directions Child Dev 1984 Dec; No 26:59-80
- Kwok HB. Learned helplessness, locus of control and depression in latency-age incest victims. Diss Abstr Int 1986 Mar;46(9-B):3222

L

- Lange J. Notes on depression and grief in children and others. J Oslo City Hosp 1984 Sep;34(9):85-9
- Larocca FE. Concurrence of Turner's syndrome, anorexia nervosa, and mood disorders: case report. J Clin Psychiatry 1985 Jul;46(7):296-7
- LaVletes R. "Childhood depression: Genetic or environmental influences?" Comment. Integrative Psychiatry 1984 Jan-Feb;2(1):25-6
- Layne C; Berry E. Motivational deficit in childhood depression and hyperactivity. J Clin Psychol 1983 Jul; 39(4):523-31
- Leckman JF. The dexamethasone suppression test. J Am Acad Child Psychiatry 1983 Sep;22(5):477-9
- Lefkowitz MM; Tesiny EP. Depression in children: prevalence and correlates. J Consult Clin Psychol 1985 Oct;53(5):647-56
- Leitenberg H; Yost LW; Carroll Wilson M. Negative cognitive errors in children: questionnaire development, normative data, and comparisons between children with and without self-reported symptoms of depression, low self-esteem, and evaluation anxiety. J Consult Clin Psychol 1986 Aug;54(4):528-36
- Lewis M. Trends and directions in developmental research. Psychiatr Clin North Am 1985 Dec;8(4):623-36
- Livingston R. Depressive illness and learning difficulties: research needs and practical implications. J Learn

Disabil 1985 Nov;18(9):518-20

- Livingston R; Nugent H; Rader L; Smith GR. Family histories of depressed and severely anxious children. Am J Psychiatry 1985 Dec;142(12):1497-9
- Livingston R; Reis CJ; Ringdahl IC. Abnormal dexamethasone suppression test results in depressed and nondepressed children. Am J Psychiatry 1984 Jan;141(1):106-8
- Lobovits DA; Handal PJ. Childhood depression: prevalence using DSM-III criteria and validity of parent and child depression scales. J Pediatr Psychol 1985 Mar;10(1):45-54
- Lopez N. Assessing depressive symptoms using the Child Depression Scale and the Children's Depression Inventory: A cross cultural comparison of children in Puerto Rico and the United States. Diss Abstr Int 1986 Apr;46(10-A):2998

M

- Maisami M; Sohmer BH; Coyle JT. Combined use of tricyclic antidepressants and neuroleptics in the management of terminally ill children: A report on three cases. J Am Acad Child Psychiatry 1985 Jul;24(4):487-9
- Marriage K; Fine S; Moretti M; Haley G. Relationship between depression and conduct disorder in children and adolescents. J Am Acad Child Psychiatry 1986 Sep;25(5):687-91
- Matson JL. Depression in the mentally retarded: toward a conceptual analysis of diagnosis. Prog Behav Modif 1983; 15:57-79
- Matter DE; Matter RM. Suicide among elementary school children: A serious concern for counselors. Elementary Sch Guid Couns 1984 Apr; 18(4):260-67
- McClure GM. Recent trends in suicide amongst the young. Br J Psychiatry 1984 Feb;144:134-8
- McConville BJ; Bruce RT. Depressive illnesses in children and adolescents: a review of current concepts. Can J Psychiatry 1985 Mar;30(2):119-29

- McDaniel KD. Pharmacologic treatment of psychiatric and neurodevelopmental disorders in children and adolescents (Part 3). Clin Pediatr (Phila) 1986 Apr;25(4):198-204
- McDermott JF. "Childhood depression: Genetic or environmental influences?" Comment. Integrative Psychiatry 1984 Jan-Feb;2(1):23
- McGee R; Anderson J; Williams S; Silva PA. Cognitive correlates of depressive symptoms in 11-year-old children. J Abnorm Child Psychol 1986 Dec;14(4):517-24
- McGuire DJ; Ely M. Childhood suicide. Child Welfare 1984 Jan-Feb;63(1):17-26
- McKnew, Donald H., Jr.; Cytryn, Leon; Yahraes, Herbert. Why isn't Johnny crying?: coping with depression in children. New York: Norton, 1983. 187p.
- Milavic G. Do chronically ill and handicapped children become depressed? Dev Med Child Neurol 1985 Oct;27(5):677-82
- Monahan RT. Suicidal Children's and adolescents' responses to early memories test. J Pers Assess 1983 Jun;47(3):258-64
- Moretti MM; Fine S; Haley G; Marriage K. Childhood and adolescent depression: child-report versus parent-report information. J Am Acad Child Psychiatry 1985 May;24(3):298-302
- Mullins LL. The influence of depression in children on the social responses and perceptions of adults. Diss Abstr Int 1984 Jun;44(12-B):3939
- Mullins LL; Peterson L; Wonderlich SA; Reaven NM. The influence of depressive symptomatology in children on the social responses and perceptions of adults. J Clin Child Psychol 1986 Fall;15(3):233-40
- Mullins LL; Siegel LJ; Hodges K. Cognitive problemsolving and life event correlates of depressive symptoms in children. J Abnorm Child Psychol 1985 Jun;13(2):305-14
- Myers KM; Burke PM; McCauley E. Suicidal behavior by hospitalized preadolescent children on a psychiatric unit. J Am Acad Child Psychiatry 1985 Jul;24(4):474-80

N		
N	 	

- Nackman DM. Children at risk for depression: Cognitive, interpersonal, and problem-solving factors. Diss Abstr Int 1986 Mar;46(9-B):3226
- Nadelson CC. Introduction: update on the clinical management of affective illness. J Clin Psychiatry 1985 Oct;46(10 Pt 2):3-5
- Nelms BC. Assessing childhood depression: do parents and children agree? Pediatr Nurs 1986 Jan-Feb;12(1):23-6
- Ney P; Colbert P; Newman B; Young J. Aggressive behavior and learning difficulties as symptoms of depression in children. Child Psychiatry Hum Dev 1986 Fall;17(1):3-14
- Nissen G. Somatogenic depression in children and adolescents. Acta Paedopsychiatr (Basel) 1984 May;50(1): 21-8
- Noien-Hoeksema S; Girgus JS; Seligman ME. Learned helplessness in children: a longitudinal study of depression, achievement, and explanatory style. J Pers Soc Psychol 1986 Aug;51(2):435-42
- Norvell N; Brophy C; Finch AJ Jr. The relationship of anxiety to childhood depression. J Pers Assess 1985 Apr; 49(2):150-3
- Norvell N; Towle PO. Self-reported depression and observable conduct problems in children. J Clin Child Psychol 1986 Fall;15(3):228-32

-			
•		 	

- O'Brien J. "Childhood depression: Genetic or environmental influences?" Comment. Integrative Psychiatry 1984 Jan-Feb:2(1):26-7
- O'Connell GR. A comparison of children with conduct disorder versus childhood depression. Diss Abstr Int 1985 Jul;46(1-B):310

- O'Connor K. The interaction of hostile and depressive behaviors: a case study of a depressed boy. J Child Adolesc Psychother 1986;3(2):105-8
- O'Shaugnessy E. A 3 1/2-year-old boy's melancholic identification with an original object. Int J Psychoanal 1986;67(Pt 2):173-9
- Ofenloch MR. Prediction of observer ratings of behavior and post-surgical adjustment in children using two self-rating scales of childhood depression: a validity study. Diss Abstr Int 1983 Jun;43(12-B):4157
- Ohye BY. Children's perceived control of parental behavior: A proposal and an application. J Appl Dev Psychology 1985 Apr-Sep;6(2-3):99-112
- Olig RM; Staton RD; Beatty WW; Wilson H; Biberdorf RI; Hoag SG; Brumback RA. Antidepressant treatment of children: clinical relapsc is unrelated to tricyclic plasma concentrations. Percept Mot Skills 1985 Jun; 60(3):879-89
- Orbach I. Personality characteristics, life circumstances, and dynamics of suicidal children. Death Educ 1984; 8(Suppl):37-52
- Orbach I; Feshbach S; Carlson G; Glaubman H; Gross Y. Attraction and repulsion by life and death in suicidal and in normal children. J Consult Clin Psychol 1983 Oct; 51(5):661-70
- Orbach I; Feshbach S; Carlson GA; Ellenberg L. Attitudes toward life and death in suicidal, normal, and chronically ill children: An extended replication. J Consult Clin Psychol 1984 Dec;52(6):1020-7

P_____

- Paulauskas SL. A cognitive-developmental analysis of self-image disparity in depressed children. Diss Abstr Int 1984 Nov;45(5- B):1592-3
- Perris C; Holmgren S; von Knorring L; Perris H.
 Parental loss by death in the early childhood of
 depressed patients and of their healthy siblings. Br J
 Psychiatry 1986 Feb; 148:165-9
- Perrot LJ; Froede RC; Jones AM. Asphyxiation by hanging in two young Hispanic children--homicide, suicide, or accidental deaths? A review of pediatric

- hangings. Am J Forensic Med Pathol 1985 Dec;6(4):284-8
- Peterson C; Seligman ME. Causal explanations as a risk factor for depression: theory and evidence. Psychol Rev 1984 Jul;91(3):347-74
- Peterson L; Mullins LL; Ridley Johnson R. Childhood depression: peer reactions to depression and life stress. J Abnorm Child Psychol 1985 Dec; 13(4):597-609
- Petti TA. Scales of potential use in the psychopharmacologic treatment of depressed children and adolescents. Psychopharmacol Bull 1985;21(4):951-77
- Petti TA; Conners CK. Changes in behavioral ratings of depressed children treated with imipramine. J Am Acad Child Psychiatry 1983 Jul;22(4):355-60
- Petty LK; Asarnow JR; Carlson GA; Lesser L. The dexamethasone suppression test in depressed, dysthymic, and nondepressed children. Am J Psychiatry 1985 May;142(5):631-3
- Pfeffer CR. Clinical aspects of childhood suicidal behavior. Pediatr Ann 1984 Jan; 13(1):56-61
- Pfeffer CR. Death preoccupations and suicidal behavior in children. Issues Compr Pediatr Nurs 1985;8(1-6):261-78
- Pfeffer CR. Modalities of treatment for suicidal children: an overview of the literature on current practice. Am J Psychother 1984 Jul;38(3):364-72
- Pfeffer CR. Self-destructive behavior in children and adolescents. Psychiatr Clin North Am 1985 Jun;8(2):215-26
- Pfeffer CR. Suicidal fantasies in normal children. J Nerv Ment Dis 1985 Feb;173(2):78-84
- Pfeffer CR. Suicidal impulses of normal children. Int J Family Psychiatry 1984;5(2);139-50
- Pfeffer CR; Plutchik R; Mizruchi MS. Suicidal and assaultive behavior in children: Classification, measurement, and interrelations. Am J Psychiatry 1983 Feb; 140(2):154-7
- Pfeffer CR; Plutchik R; Mizruchi MS; Lipkins R. Suicidal behavior in child psychiatric inpatients and

- outpatients and in nonpatients. Am J Psychiatry 1986 Jun;143(6):733-8
- Pfeffer CR; Zuckerman S; Plutchik R; Mizruchi MS. Suicidal behavior in normal school children: a comparison with child psychiatric inpatients. J Am Acad Child Psychiatry 1984 Jul;23(4):416-23
- Pfeffer, Cynthia R. The suicidal child. New York: Guilford Press, 1986. 319p.
- Pfefferbaum-Levine B; DeTrinis RB; Young MA; Van Eys J. The use of psychoactive medications in children with cancer. J Psychosoc Oncol 1984 Fall-Winter;2(3-4):65-71
- Pfefferbaum-Levine B; Kumor K; Cangir A; Choroszy M; Roseberry EA. Tricyclic antidepressants for children with cancer. Am J Psychiatry 1983 Aug; 140(8):1074-6
- Pharmacologic treatment of childhood depressive disorders. Psychopharmacol Bull 1983;19(1):59-69
- Pliszka SR; Rogeness GA. Calcium and magnesium in children with schizophrenia and major depression. Biol Psychiatry 1984 Jun; 19(6):871-6
- Poole SR; Anstett RE. Childhood depression. Compr Ther 1984 Nov;10(11):37-42
- Porter CC. The effect of learned helplessness and performance on cognitive tasks in children. Diss Abstr Int 1984 Aug;45(2-A):468
- Potter RL. Manic-depressive variant syndrome of childhood. Diagnostic and therapeutic considerations. Clin Pediatr (Phila) 1983 Jul;22(7):495-9
- Poznanski E. Depression in children and adolescents: An overview. Psychiatr Ann 1985 Jun; 15(6):365-7
- Poznanski E; Mokros HB; Grossman J; Freeman LN. Diagnostic criteria in childhood depression. Am J Psychiatry 1985 Oct;142(10):1168-73
- Poznanski EO. "Childhood depression: Genetic or environmental influences?" Comment. Integrative Psychiatry 1984 Jan-Feb;2(1):23-4
- Poznanski EO; Cook SC; Carroll BJ; Corzo H. Use of the Children's Depression Rating Scale in an inpatient psychiatric population. J Clin Psychiatry 1983 Jun; 44(6):200-3

7

- Poznanski EO; Grossman JA; Buchsbaum Y; Banegas M; Freeman L; Gibbons R. Preliminary studies of the reliability and validity of the children's depression rating scale. J Am Acad Child Psychiatry 1984 Mar; 23(2):191-7
- Preskorn SH; Weller EB; Weller RA; Glotzbach E. Plasma levels of imipramine and adverse effects in children. Am J Psychiatry 1983 Oct;140(10):1332-5
- Pulg-Antich J. Biological factors in prepubertal major depression. Psychiatr Ann 1985 Jun;15(6):390-7
- Puig-Antich J. Clinical and treatment aspects of depression in childhood and adolescence. Pediatr Ann 1984 Jan; 13(1): 37-41, 44-5
- Puig-Antich J; Goetz R; Davies M; Fein M; Hanlon C; Chambers WJ; Tabrizi MA; Sachar EJ; Weitzman ED. Growth hormone secretion in prepubertal children with major depression. II. Sleep-related plasma concentrations during a depressive episode. Arch Gen Psychiatry 1984 May;41(5): 463-6
- Puig-Antich J; Goetz R; Davies M; Tabrizi MA; Novacenko H; Hanlon C; Sachar EJ; Weitzman ED. Growth hormone secretion in prepubertal children with major depression. IV. Sleep-related plasma concentrations in a drug-free, fully recovered clinical state. Arch Gen Psychiatry 1984 May;41(5):479-83
- Puig-Antich J; Goetz R; Hanlon C; Tabrizi MA;
 Davies M; Weitzman ED. Sleep architecture and
 REM sleep measures in prepubertal major
 depressives. Studies during recovery from the
 depressive episode in a drug-free state. Arch Gen
 Psychiatry 1983 Feb; 40(2):187-92
- Puig-Antich J; Lukens E; Davies M; Goetz D;
 Brennan-Quattrock J; Todak G. Psychosocial
 functioning in prepubertal major depressive disorders.
 II. Interpersonal relationships after sustained recovery
 from affective episode. Arch Gen Psychiatry 1985
 May;42(5):511-7
- Puig-Antich J; Lukens E; Davies M; Goetz D;
 Brennan-Quattrock J; Todak G. Psychosocial
 functioning in prepubertal major depressive disorders.
 I. Interpersonal relationships during the depressive
 episode. Arch Gen Psychiatry 1985 May;42(5):500-7
- Puig-Antich J; Novacenko H; Davies M; Chambers WJ; Tabrizi MA; Krawiec V; Ambrosini PJ; Sachar EJ. Growth hormone secretion in prepubertal children with major depression. I. Final report on response to

- insulin-induced hypoglycemia during a depressive episode. Arch Gen Psychiatry 1984 May;41(5):455-60
- Pulg-Antich J; Novacenko H; Davies M; Tabrizi MA; Ambrosini P; Goetz R; Bianca J; Goetz D; Sachar EJ. Growth hormone secretion in prepubertal children with major depression. III. Response to insulininduced hypoglycemia after recovery from a depressive episode and in a drug-free state. Arch Gen Psychiatry 1984 May;41(5):471-5
- Puig-Antich J; Novacenko H; Goetz R; Corser J;
 Davies M; Ryan N. Cortisol and prolactin responses
 to insulin-induced hypoglycemia in prepubertal major
 depressives during epis Je and after recovery. J Am
 Acad Child Psychiatry 1984 Jan;23(1):49-57
- Pulg-Antich J; Perel JM; Lupatkin W; Chambers WJ; Tabrizi MA; King J; Goetz R; Davies M; Stiller RL. Imipramine in prepubertal major depressive disorders. Arch Gen Psychiatry 1987 Jan;44(1):81-9
- Puig-Antich J; Weston B. The diagnosis and treatment of major depressive disorder in childhood. Annu Rev Med 1983;34:231-45
- Pumarlega AJ; Snow SS. Multilevel intervention on behalf of a catastrophically ill child. Fam Systems Med 1985 Fall; 3(3):326-33

R_____

- Radke-Yarrow M; Cummings EM; Kuczynski L; Chapman M. Patterns of attachment in two- and three-year-olds in normal families and families with parental depression. Child Dev 1985 Aug;56(4):884-93
- Rancurello M. Antidepressants in children: indications, benefits, and limitations. Am J Psychother 1986 Jul; 40(3):377-92
- Reading EA. The relationship of level of depression and neuropsychological status to psychological functioning in emotionally disturbed children and adolescents in institutional treatment settings. Diss Abstr Int 1984 Nov;45(5-B):1593
- Rehavi M; Weizman R; Carel C; Apter A; Tyano S. High-affinity 3H-imipramine binding in platelets of children and adolescents with major affective disorders. Psychiatry Res 1984 Sep;13(1):31-9

- Reynolds WM. Depression in children and adolescents: Phenomenology, evaluation and treatment. Sch Psychol Rev 1984 Winter;13(2):171-82
- Reynolds WM; Anderson G; Bartell N. Measuring depression in children: a multimethod assessment investigation. J Abnorm Child Psychol 1985 Dec; 13(4):513-26
- Rhyne MC; Brady MA; Nelms BC; Albright A; Murphy CM. Children at risk for depression. Am J Nurs 1986 Dec; 86(12):1378-82
- Robinson LH. Outpatient management of the suicidal child. Am J Psychother 1984 Jul;38(3):399-412
- Rogeness GA; Mitchell EL; Custer GJ; Harris WR.
 Comparison of whole blood serotonin and platelet
 MAO in children with schizophrenia and major
 depressive disorder. Biol Psychiatry 1985
 Mar:20(3):270-5
- Rosenthal NE; Carpenter CJ; James SP; Parry BL; Rogers SL; Wehr TA. Seasonal affective disorder in children and adolescents. Am J Psychiatry 1986 Mar;143(3):356-8
- Rosenthal P; Rosenthal S; Doherty MB; Santora D. Suicidal thoughts and behaviors in depressed hospitalized preschoolers. Am J Psychother 1986 Apr;40(2):201-12
- Rosenthal PA; Rosenthal S. Suicidal behavior by preschool children. Am J Psychiatry 1984 Apr;141(4):520-5
- Rotundo N; Hensley VR. The Children's Depression Scale. A study of its validity. J Child Psychol Psychiatry 1985 Nov;26(6):917-27
- Rudestam KE; Imbroll D. Societal reactions to a child's death by suicide. J Consult Clin Psychol 1983 Jun; 51(3):461-2
- Rydellus PA. Deaths among child and adolescent psychiatric patients. Acta Psychiatr Scand 1984 Aug;70(2):119-26

S_____

Sacco WP; Graves DJ. Childhood depression, interpersonal problem-solving, and self-ratings of performance. J Clin Child Psychol 1984 Spring; 13(1); 10-15

Sacco WP; Graves DJ. Correspondence between teacher ratings of childhood depression and child self-ratings. J Clin Child Psychol 1985 Winter;14(4):353-5

Santostefano S; Rieder C; Berk SA. The structure of fantasied movement in suicidal children and adolescents. Suicide Life Threat Behav 1984 Spring; 14(1):3-16

Saylor CF; Finch AJ Jr; Baskin CH; Saylor CB;
Darnell G; Furey W. Children's Depression Inventory:
investigation of procedures and correlates. J Am Acad
Child Psychiatry 1984 Sep;23(5):626-8

Saylor CF; Finch AJ Jr; Cassel SC; Saylor CB; Penberthy AR. Learned helplessness: effects of noncontingent reinforcement and response cost with emotionally disturbed children. J Psychol 1984 Jul;117(2D Half):189-96

Saylor CF; Finch AJ Jr; Furey W; Baskin CH; Kelly MM. Construct validity for measures of childhood depression: application of multitrait-multimethod methodology. J Consult Clin Psychol 1984 Dec;52(6):977-85

Saylor CF; Finch AJ Jr; Spirito A; Bennett B. The children's depression inventory: a systematic evaluation of psychometric properties. J Consult Clin Psychol 1984 Dec;52(6):955-67

Schachter JE. Cognitive aspects of mild depression in children. Diss Abstr Int 1985 Jul;46(1-B):313-14

Schachter RS. Kinetic psychotherapy in the treatment of depression in latency age children. Int J Group Psychother 1984 Jan;34(1):83-91

Scheiner AP et al. The vulnerable child syndrome: Fact and theory. J Dev Behav Pediatr 1985 Oct;6(5):298-301

Schultz HT. Childhood depression: A cognitive, behavioral, and family perspective. Diss Abstr Int 1983 Sep;44(3 B):926-7 Seagull EA; Weinshank AB. Childhood depression in a selected group of low-achieving seventh-graders. J Clin Child Psychol 1984 Summer; 13(2):134-40

Seligman ME; Peterson C; Kaslow NJ; Tanenbaum RL; Alloy LB; Abramson LY. Attributional style and depressive symptoms among children. J Abnorm Psychol 1984 May; 93(2):235-8

Sellman D; Ney P. The sensitivity and specificity of the DST in child psychiatric disorders [letter]. Aust NZ J Psychiatry 1984 Sep;18(3):289

Shoemaker OS; Erickson MT; Finch AJ. Depression and anger in third- and fourth-grade boys: a multimethod assessment approach. J Clin Child Psychol 1986 Winter; 15(4):290-6

Simeon JG; Ferguson HB. Recent developments in the use of antidepressant and anxiolytic medications. Psychiatr Clin North Am 1985 Dec;8(4):893-907

Simeon JG; Ferguson HB; Van Wyck Fleet J. Bupropion effects in attention deficit and conduct disorders. Can J Psychiatry 1986 Aug;31(6):581-5

Smucker MR. The Children's Depression Inventory: Norms and psychometric analysis. Diss Abstr Int 1983 Apr;43(10-B):3376

Smucker MR; Craighead WE; Craighead LW; Green BJ. Normative and reliability data for the Children's Depression Inventory. J Abnorm Child Psychol 1986 Mar; 14(1):25-39

Solodow WJ. A longitudinal study of depressive symptoms in children. Diss Abstr Int 1983 Aug;44(2-B):617-8

Sovner R; Hurley AD. Do the mentally retarded suffer from affective illness? Arch Gen Psychiatry 1983 Jan;40(1):61-7

Spensley S. Cognitive deficit, mindlessness and psychotic depression: Observations of a "born loser". J Child Psychother 1985;11(1):33-50

Spikol PF. Recall of positive feedback by depressed versus nondepressed children. Diss Abstr Int 1984 Dec;45(6-B):1925

Stark KD. A comparison of the relative efficacy of selfcontrol therapy and behavior therapy for the reduction

of depression in children. Diss Abstr Int 1985 Oct;46(4-B):1348 Travis R. Suicide in Northwest Alaska. White Cloud J 1983; 3(1):23-30 Stevenson DT; Romney DM. Depression in learning disabled children. J Learn Disabil 1984 Dec;17(10):579-82 U Strauss CC; Forehand RL; Frame C; Smith K. Characteristics of children with extreme scores on the Children's Depression Inventory. J Clin Child Psychol 1984 Winter; 13(3):227-31 Urban ML. The development of a screening instrument to measure depression in intermediate elementary students. Diss Abstr Int 1983 Apr;43(10-A):3223-4 Strunk RC: Mrazek DA: Fuhrmann GS: LaBrecque JF. Physiologic and psychological characteristics associated with deaths due to asthma in childhood. A case-controlled study. JAMA 1985 Sep 6;254(9):1193-8 Suicide in the young. Edited by Howard S. Sudak, Amasa B. Ford, Norman B. Rushforth. Boston: Wright-PSG, 1984. 445p. Valente S. Suicide in school aged children: theory and assessment. Pediatr Nurs 1983 Jan-Feb;9(1):25-9 Symonds A. The dynamics of depression in functioning women: Sexism in the family. J Am Acad Psychoanal 1986 Jul;14(3): 395-406 Van Eerdewegh MM: Clayton PJ: Van Eerdewegh P. The bereaved child: variables influencing early psychopathology. Br J Psychiatry 1985 Aug;147:188-94 themselves. I. A clinical comparison with psychiatric Waller DA; Rush AJ. Differentiating primary affective controls. Br J Psychiatr 1984 Aug;145:127-32 disease, organic affective syndromes, and situational

- Taylor EA; Stansfeld SA. Children who poison
- Taylor EA; Stansfeld SA. Children who poison themselves. II. Prediction of attendance for treatment. Br J Psychiatry 1984 Aug;145:132-5
- Terl L. The role of age in the treatment of depression; unanswered questions. Psychother Priv Pract 1983 Fall; 1(3):29-31
- Thompson MG; Patterson PG. The Thompson-Patterson Scale of Psychosocial Development: I. Theoretical basis. Can J Psychiatry 1986 Jun;31(5):387-
- Todes CJ. Idiopathic Parkinson's disease and depression: a psychosomatic view. J Neurol Neurosurg Psychiatry 1984 Mar;47(3):298-301
- Trad, Paul V. Infant and childhood depression: developmental factors. New York: Wiley, 1987.

- depression on a pediatric service. J Am Acad Child Psychiatry 1983 Jan;22(1):52-8
- Waters BG; Storm V. Depression in pre-pubertal children. Aust NZ J Psychiatry 1985 Mar;19(1):6-17
- Webb TE: VanDevere CA. Sex differences in the expression of depression: A developmental interaction effect. Sex Roles 1985 Jan; 12(1-2):91-5
- Welner AS; Pfeffer CR. Suicidal status, depression, and intellectual functioning in preadolescent psychiatric inpatients. Compr Psychiatry 1986 Jul-Aug;27(4):372-
- Weissman MM; John K; Merikangas KR; Prusoff BA; Wickramaratne P; Gammon GD; Angold A; Warner V. Depressed parents and their children. General health, social, and psychiatric problems. Am J Dis Child 1986 Aug: 140(8):801-5

V

Weissman MM; Leckman JF; Merikangas KR; Gammon GD; Prusoff BA. Depression and anxiety disorders in parents and children. Results from the Yale family study. Arch Gen Psychiatry 1984 Sep;41(9):845-52

Weissman MM et al. Psychopathology : the children (ages 6-18) of depressed and normal parents. J Am Acad Child Psychiatry 1984 Jan;23(1):78-84

Weller EB; Weller RA. Case report of conversion symptom associated with major depressive disorder in a child. Am J Psychiatry 1983 Aug;140(8):1079-80

Weller EB; Weller RA. Clinical aspects of childhood depression. Psychiatr Ann 1985 Jun;15(6):368-74

Weller EB; Weller RA; Fristad MA; Cantwell ML; Preskorn SH. Dexamethasone suppression test and clinical outcome in prepubertal depressed children. Am J Psychiatry 1986 Nov; 143(11):1469-70

Weller EB; Weller RA; Fristad MA; Preskorn SH. The dexamethasone suppression test in hospitalized prepubertal depressed children. Am J Psychiatry 1984 Feb;141(2):290-1

Weller EB; Weller RA; Fristad MA; Preskorn SH; Teare M. The dexamethasone suppression test in prepubertal depressed children. J Clin Psychiatry 1985 Dec;46(12):511-3

Weller EB; Weller RA; Preskorn SH. Depression in children. Effects of antidepressant therapy. J Kans Med Soc 1983 Mar; 84(3):117-9

Weller RA; Weller EB. Tricyclic antidepressants in prepubertal depressed children: review of the literature. Hillside J Clin Psychiatry 1986;8(1):46-55

Weller RA; Weller EB; Fristad MA; Cantwell ML; Preskorn SH. A comparison of the cortisol suppression index and the dexamethasone suppression test in prepubertal children. Am J Psychiatry 1985 Nov;142(11):1370-2

Werry JS. Handling suicide threats in children and adolescents. Am J Psychiatry 1986 Sep;143(9):1193-4

Wlener JM. Psychopharmacology in childhood disorders. Psychiatr Clin North Am 1984 Dec;7(4):831-43

Wiener JM; Hendren RL. Childhood depression. J Dev

Behav Pediatr 1983 Mar;4(1):43-9

Wilson H; Staton RD. Neuropsychological changes in children associated with tricyclic antidepressant therapy. Int J Neurosci 1984;24(3-4):307-12

Wong DA. The relationship between learning disabilities and depression in children. Diss Abstr Int 1986 Jan;46(7-B):2470

Υ_____

Yost LW. The relationship of cognitive distortion to depression and self-esteem in children. Diss Abstr Int 1984 Feb;44(8-B);2574

Z_____

Zis AP. The dexamethasone suppression test in depressed children [letter]. Am J Psychiatry 1986 Jan;143(1):128-9